

# RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

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## SUBMISSION

- Arxiv
  - Register as an author arxiv.org/user
  - Submission process long
  - A paper once submitted, cannot be removed
  - Useful for claims of priority
  - Not considered a publication
  - Most journals allow pre-publication submission
  - Some journals also allow post-publication update/submission
  - A few journals do not; check journal website carefully

## SUBMISSION

- arxiv.org
  - Select a category or subject (e.g. cond-mat)
    - Possibly a subject class (e.g. cond-mat.str-el)
  - Submitted paper goes to a moderator
  - If accepted, paper appears in the daily listings
- Other repositories
  - biorxiv, medRxiv
  - researchgate.net
  - academia.edu

#### WHICH JOURNAL?

- Choose a journal (usually supervisor does it)
  - Preferably one that you read yourself
  - Or one which is most cited in the paper
  - Publication in high Impact Factor (IF) journals help in career
- ☐ Impact factor = no. of citations/no. of papers in 2 yrs
  - Very high for topics of immediate interest (medicine, biology)
  - Not high for topics with long term effect (mathematics)
- □ Eigenfactor: weighted, 5 yrs, w/o self-reference, normalized
- Other measures of journal ranking (Citescore, SJR, SNIP)



#### **OPEN ACCESS**

- Free access to information
- Unrestricted use of electronic resources
- A journal is OA if
  - content is freely accessible at no cost to the reader
  - anyone can freely use, copy, distribute with attribution
  - it is made freely available immediately in electronic form in at least one repository
- Hybrid journals with subscription + OA are quite common
- Predatory Journals
  - Elmore SA, Weston EH. Predatory Journals: What They Are and How to Avoid Them. *Toxicol Pathol.* 2020;48(4):607-610. doi:10.1177/0192623320920209